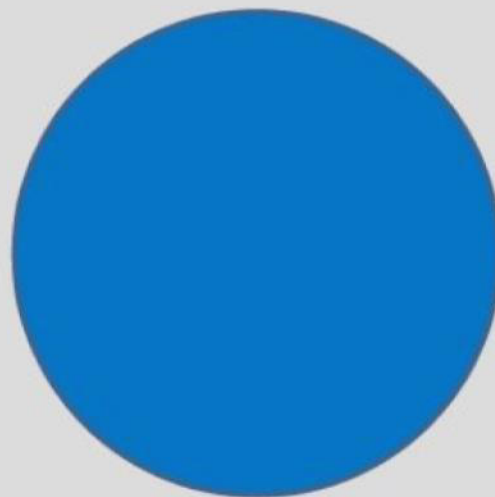
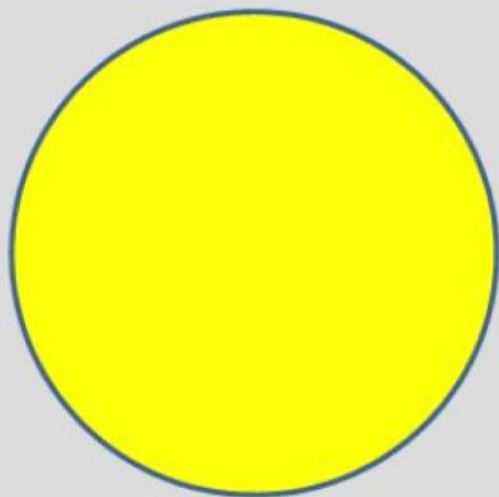
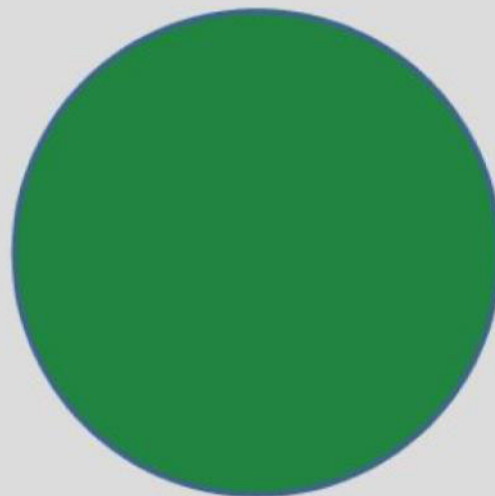
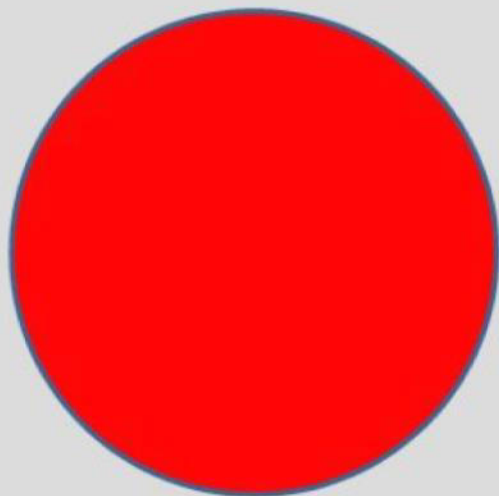




ИГРА «Четвертый лишний»